

Next Safety Frontier: Mental Wellness and Suicide Prevention in Construction

CONSTRUCTION INDUSTRY ALLIANCE







- Stats
- Why Construction?
- Who are the game changers?
- Integration into your companies/resources

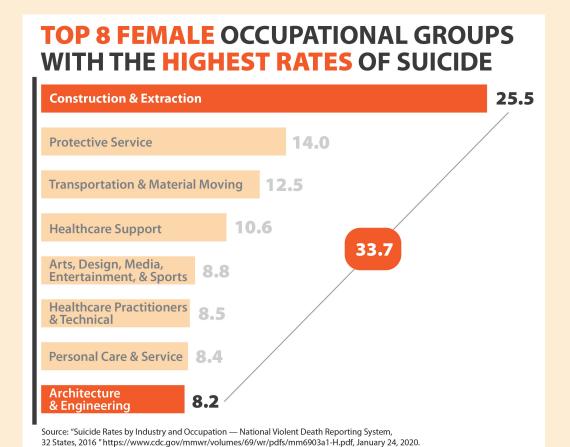


TOP 12 OCCUPATIONAL GROUPS WITH THE HIGHEST RATES OF SUICIDE





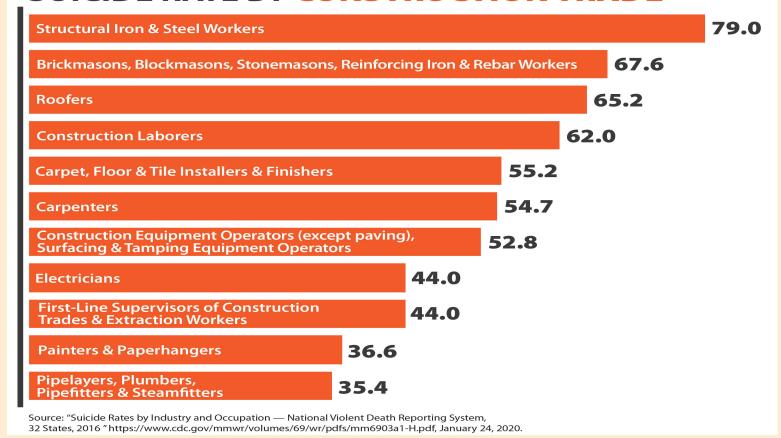








SUICIDE RATE BY CONSTRUCTION TRADE







Approaching 50,000 suicide deaths annually



2016 numbers:

- --5,190 Workplace fatalities (all industries)
- --Reported 5,229 Construction Worker Suicides
- --991 Construction Worker Fatalities including the Big 4 (Electrocution/struck by/falls/caught in between)



Risk Factors





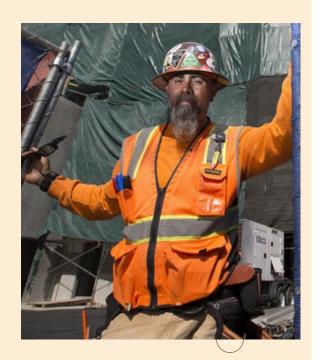


Culture / Mentality

- Stoic
- "Old school"
- Tough guy
- "Suck it up"

The **stigma** surrounding mental illness is one of the greatest barriers for those seeking help.







- Create a caring culture
- Educate work force on the reality of mental illness
- Remove the shame & stigma
- Leadership support set
 expectations for acceptance, shared
 experiences/stories of success







Chronic pain

- Years of manual labor
- Injuries
- Industry with one of the highest rates of opioid use









- Promote injury & pain management not reliant on addictive medications
- Educate employees on the dangers of abuse
- Promote Safety





Sleep disruption &/or Sleep deprivation







- Create consistent schedules for as long a period as possible
- Be open to hearing from crew members who struggle with night work



CONSTRUCTION INDUSTRY ALLIANCE SUGDE PREVENTION

Separation &/or Isolation

- Family
- Friends
- Social / Community
- Church





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- As much as possible allow for time home with family on a regular basis
- Create consistent crews that can "fill the gap" as family
- Rotate crews on out of town assignments when possible





Layoffs

- Seasonal
- End of project layoffs/Furloughs







- Communicate with as much reality and positivity as possible
- Make financial counseling services available to employees





Tolerant culture of alcohol and substance abuse

- -- Consistent with the tough guy and isolation culture
- --After hours habits
- --Time filler
- --Self medication







- Promote events that don't center around alcohol
- Educate on confidential substance abuse counselling programs available
- Encourage company policies that provide for leaves of absence for treatment without fear of termination



Extreme Pressure / Low Margin for Error

- High expectations to meet schedules, budgets, etc.
- Serious consequences
 - Financial impact
 - Company
 - Personally
 - Reputation on the line











- Provide tools and accurate information in a timely manner
- Staff according to project demand
- Celebrate the wins / Learn from the losers





Access to lethal means

- On the jobsite
- Drugs & alcohol
- Firearms







- Reduce access on the jobsite where possible
- If danger is sensed, have means removed/locked up





Poor access to &/or Utilization of Behavioral Health Care and EAP programs







- Know and understand your behavioral health benefits
- Educate employees on how to access and on confidentiality of services
- Be sure your group insurance and/or EAP provide quality benefits





Promotion of supervision without leadership training

 Management driven to get the work done no matter what





- Management means more than getting the work done
- Suicide prevention training/warning signs
- Incorporate mental health into performance management
- Front-line supervisors are the first line of defense to intervene with an employee in distress









Skills gaps

- Want/need to do something else
- Trapped in job with no way out
- Need to provide for family









- Training & development
- Employees who feel invested in are more likely to stay & do a good job
- Employees with multiple skills are more valuable





High Number of Veterans

- May be dealing with PTSD
- Rejoining non-military society and employment
- Possible physical injuries and limitations





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- Pre-plan how to accommodate needs:
 - Schedule
 - Physical limitations
 - Stress & Trauma
- Partner with organizations who help transition veterans into the workforce



Other Veteran Resources



National Suicide Prevention Lifeline (Also known as Veteran's Crisis Line) 1-800-273-8255

https://www.veteranscrisisline.net/ https://suicidepreventionlifeline.org/

VA Mental Health Program https://www.mentalhealth.va.gov/

National Center for PTSD (Programs for our Military, Veterans and Families)
https://www.ptsd.va.gov/

National Resource Directory: https://nrd.gov/



What are the warning signs?

Workplace Performance

 Decreased problemsolving ability

confidence

- Decreased self-
- Decreased productivity

- Increased tardiness/absenteeism
- Increased conflict among co-workers
- Increased near hits, incidents, injuries





Co-workers, friends, & family may notice:

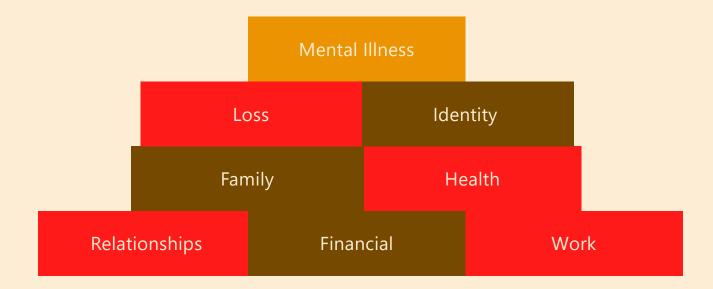






"THE WALL" that can challenge Mental Health







"DIE BY SUICIDE"



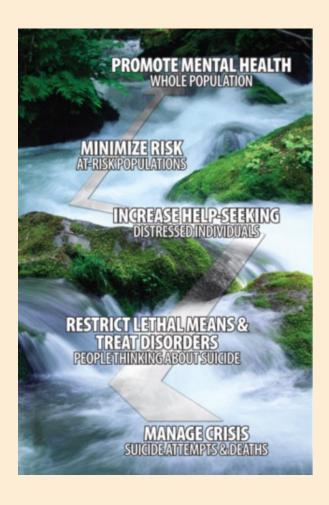
WHY THESE WORDS (AND OTHERS) MATTER





Upstream / Midstream / Downstream Approaches







UPSTREAM GOALS:

- Prevent Problems
- Build Protective Factors
- Identify & Promote Resources





ACTIONS:

- 1. Shift Workplace Culture
 - A. Leadership Engagement
 - B. Integration of safety, health, wellness and employee benefits; coordinate with labor unions
- 2. Improve mental health literacy & addiction knowledge
- 3. Teach life skills, e.g., conflict resolution, stress management
- 4. Promote social networks (Peer Support)



MIDSTREAM GOALS:

- Early Identification
- Link People to Care





ACTIONS:

- 1. Learn warning signs and responses (Gatekeeper training)
- 2. Screenings mental health to go along with biometrics
- 3. Include mental health as part of performance management
- 4. EAPs & Employee Benefits:
 - Do they provide access to Quality Mental Health Services?
 - Know & communicate benefit programs to employees





DOWNSTREAM GOALS:

- Manage crises
- Restore functioning





ACTIONS:

- 1. Restrict Access to Lethal Means
- 2. Provide resources to contact (lifelines, postvention)
- 3. Show Respect, Dignity & Empowerment
- 4. Offer Grief & Trauma Support





It is a TEAM effort!





Organizational Role: Company Leadership

- Be bold!
- Establish caring company culture
- Share lived experience, stories of hope
- Commitment to Zero Suicide
- Promote Social Networks



ASSOCIATION



Safety Leadership

Incorporate into Safety Culture:

- Safety meetings
- Tool box talks
- THA/JHA
- Site safety review/audits
- Training
- Broaden Zero Accidents to Zero Suicides





Organizational Role: Human Resources Leaders

- Performance reviews & disciplinary actions
 - Incorporate mental health as a performance management tool
- Understand your Health Benefits and EAP
 - Educate employees on services and access
 - ➤ Obtain and study utilization report
- Have completely separate/local 3rd party resources available for those concerned about confidentiality





Organizational Role: Field Leadership - - Managers/Foremen/Superintendents

- Front line interface with employees
 - Observe performance, changes in behavior
 - Build relationships, trust, opportunities for sharing
 - Likely who "first report" of concern would go to
- Gatekeeper Training:
 - Warning Signs
 - Referral process

Building a "My Brothers Keeper" mentality





Resources - Where To Get Help









Gatekeeper Training



Question – Persuade -Refer www.qprinstitute.com



SafeTalk www.livingworks.net

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EDUCATION & DEVELOPMENT CFMA CHAPTERS INDUSTRY NEWS & RESOURCES

CONFERENCES & EVENTS

PUBLICATIONS & RESOURCES

CFMA > Industry News & Advocacy > Suicide Prevention in Construction Resources







Suicide Prevention in Construction

> Why Suicide Prevention in Construction

Chapter Event Planning Upcoming Events

Resources

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Revenue Recognition Hub

CONFINDEX Quarterly Reading

CFMA in the News

+ Legislative & Regulatory Issues

Key Industry Financial Indicators

Covid-19 Resource Center

Suicide Prevention in Construction Resources















ANALYSIS & integration



HOW TO INCORPORATE MENTAL HEALTH & SUICIDE PREVENTION IN THE WORKPLACE

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The **Needs Analysis** is broken into five primary areas of readiness for a company to study:

- 1. Corporate attention to/consideration of mental health (building a caring culture)
- 2. Resources in place for employees dealing with a mental health issue/personal crisis
- 3. Readiness of the company to assist suicidal employees
- 4. Building protective factors
- 5. Crisis response

The Integration Checklist follows the Needs Analysis by breaking the steps down into the same five sections

AND...

The **Three Levels** of Integrating Suicide Prevention in Your Company





CONSTRUCTION, INC.



Posters

Newsletters

Weekly Health Alerts

Wellness Program

EAP – Partner up on communication

Wallet Cards

Company Charge Card Sleeves

Lunch N Learn – Employees & Subs

Tool Box Talks









STAND Up for Suicide Prevention

STAND up for suicide prevention and address it as a health and safety priority by creating **safe** cultures, providing **training** to identify and help those at risk, raising **awareness** about the suicide crisis in construction, **normalizing** conversations around suicide and mental health, and ultimately **decreasing** the risks associated with suicide in construction. Pledge to **STAND** up for suicide prevention today.



STAND PLEDGE APPROPRIATE FOR: CFMA CHAPTERS; CONTRACTOR/ASSOCIATE MEMBERS; UNIONS; ASSOCIATIONS; ETC

Carry a Message of Hope





