## ECONOMIC OUTLOOK 2022: RECOVERY FROM THE PANDEMIC (IN MORE THAN ONE WAY !)

Dr. Michael L. Walden, Reynolds Distinguished Professor Emeritus North Carolina State University

## THE "BIG" QUESTIONS FOR 2022

#### 1. WILL THE ECONOMY CONTINUE TO IMPROVE?

2. HOW WILL WE "PAY FOR" FEDERAL SPENDING DURING THE PANDEMIC?

3. HOW WILL THE ECONOMY ADJUST AFTER THE PANDEMIC?

#### DOWNS AND UPS OF THE US AND NC ECONOMIES (QUARTERLY GDP AS PERCENT OF 2019 IV GDP)



#### LEADING AND LAGGING SECTORS IN THE NC ECONOMY (% OF 2019 IV GDP)

	119%
Professional Services	114%
Administrative Services	114%
Finance	109%
Wholesale Trade	105%
Manufacturing	104%
Health Care	102%
Restaurants & Hotels	102%

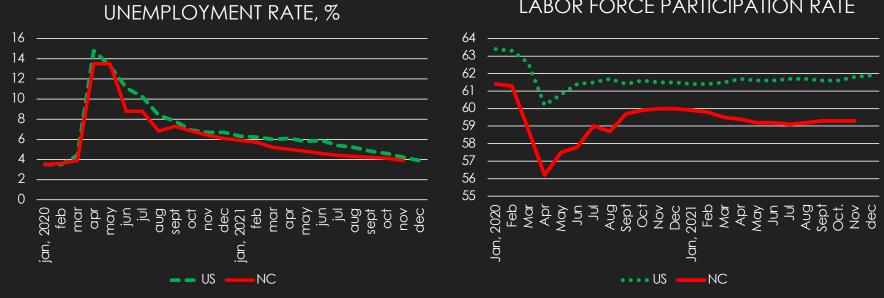
Construction	100%
Government	99%
Agriculture	98%
Retail Trade	98%
Education	96%
Transp. & Warehousing	94%
Personal Services	94%
Education	89%

#### RECOVERY HAS ALSO VARIED WITHIN NORTH CAROLINA EMPLOYMENT IN NOVEMBER 2021 AS % OF EMPLOYMENT IN FEBRURAY 2020

GREENVILLE	102%
DURHAM/CH	100%
HICKORY	100%
JACKSONVILLE	100%
RALEIGH-CARY	100%
WILMINGTON	100%
BURLINGTON	99%
NORTH CAROLINA	98%

CHARLOTTE	98%
WINSTON-SALEM	98%
FAYETTEVILLE	97%
GOLDSBORO	97%
NEW BERN	97%
ROCKY MOUNT	97%
ASHEVILLE	95%
GREENSBORO/HP	95%

## **TWO PICTURES OF THE LABOR MARKET**



LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE

## THE "SURPRISE" SHORTAGE OF LABOR

#### REASONS WHY FEWER PEOPLE HAVE BEEN LOOKING FOR WORK:

- CONTINUED WORRY OVER COVID
- UNCERTAINTY ABOUT SCHOOL SCHEDULES
- REDUCED AVAILABILITY OF CHILD CARE
- CASH FROM STIMULUS CHECKS, CHILD PAYMENTS, ADDITIONAL JOBLESS BENEFITS, EXPANDED FOOD STAMPS, EXPANDED "OBAMACARE"
- MORE RETIREMENTS

#### ALSO, A RE-ALLOCATION OF WORKERS IS OCCURRING

#### MANY WORKERS USED THE TIME AND FINANCIAL SUPPORT DURING THE PANDEMIC TO IMPROVE THEIR SKILLS



O dreamstime.com

ID 165339524 © Arturszczybylo

## **BUSINESS RESPONSES TO LABOR SUPPLY ISSUES**

#### 1. ATTRACT LABOR WITH HIGHER PAY AND/OR BENEFITS

#### 2. SUBSTITUTE TECHNOLOGYAND AUTOMATION FOR WORKERS

3. IMPROVE WORKER PRODUCTIVITY

## LABOR AVAILABILITY

SHOULD IMPROVE AS SUPPLEMENTAL UNEMPLOYMENT PAYMENTS ENDED

THE UP-SKILLING OF MANY WORKERS WILL PRESENT ON-GOING ISSUES FOR SOME INDUSTRIES

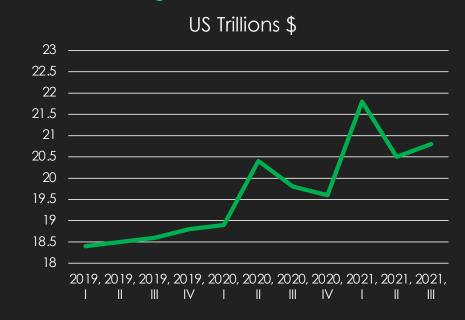
THERE ARE LONG-RUN SOLUTIONS, BUT TAKES TIME

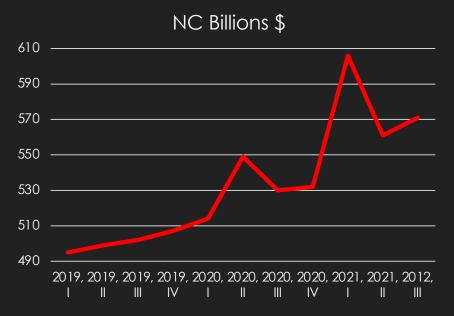
## **UNPRECEDENTED FEDERAL ASSISTANCE**

# \$5.5 TRILLION25% of GDP\$80 BILLION to NC



#### FEDERAL AID SUPPORTED PERSONAL INCOME





### WAS TOO MUCH FINANCIAL AID PROVIDED?

FIRST PANDEMIC OF THIS SIZE IN A CENTURY – UNKNOWNS, UNCERTAINITIES ERR ON THE SIZE OF TOO MUCH HELP FUNDS USED TO MAINTAIN HOUSEHOLDS, BUSINESSES, INSTITUTIONS WANTED ECONOMY TO SURVIVE

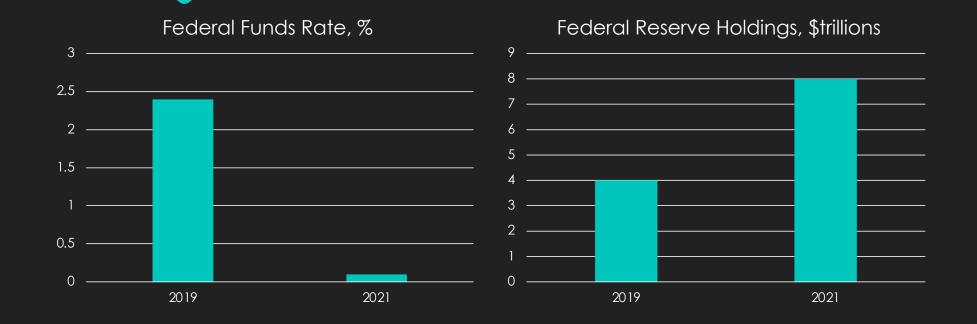
#### BALANCING THE CURRENT AGAINST THE FUTURE

OPPORTUNITY COST OF WHAT ELSE COULD DO WITH FUTURE FUNDS

LOSSES IF LET ECONOMY COLLAPSE DURING THE PANDEMIC



#### FEDERAL RESERVE ALSO STEPPED UP – FINANCED GOVERNMENT BORROWING, KEPT INTEREST RATES LOW

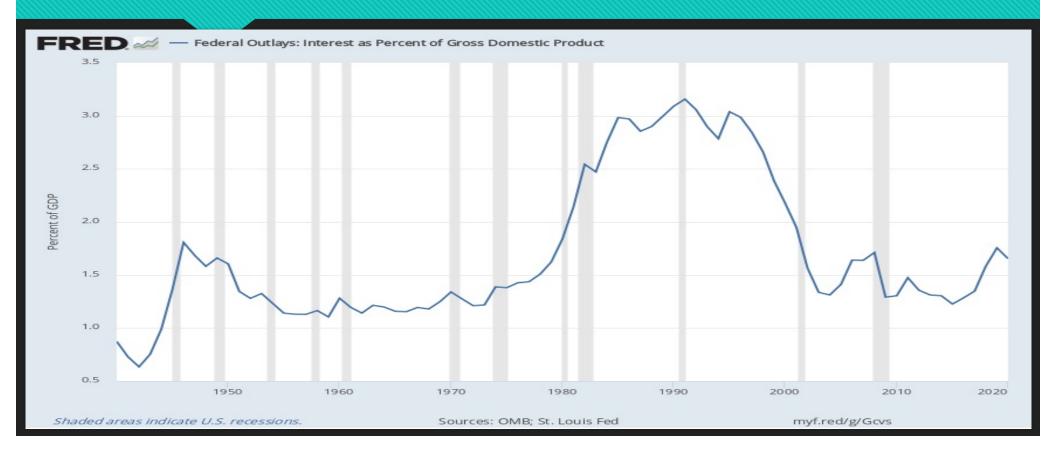


## THE "FED" SUPPORTS ITS EFFORTS BY CREATING \$

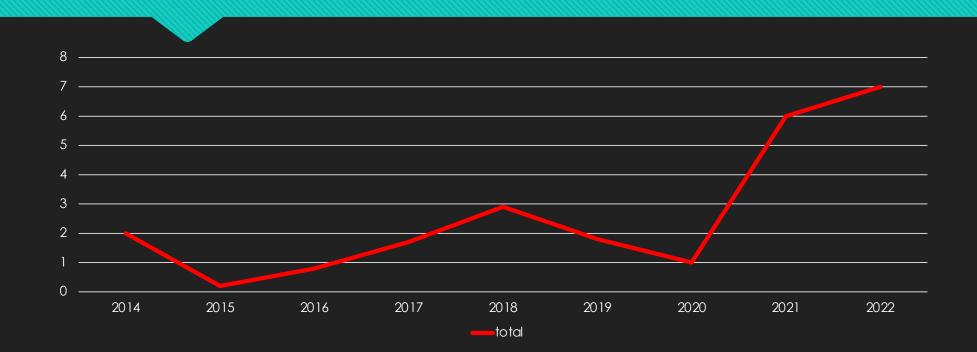
#### MONEY SUPPLY UP 85% SINCE BEGINNING OF PANDEMIC

## **ISSUE 1: CAPACITY TO CARRY FEDERAL DEBT**

(federal debt interest payments as a percent of GDP)



## ISSUE 2: INFLATION (% change)



## **TWO VIEWS ON INFLATION**

DEMAND PULL: ECONOMY IS FLUSH WITH CASH AND "PENT-UP" DEMAND HIGHER INFLATION RATE (4% to 5%) THROUGH 2022. HIGHER INFLATION IS THE "PRICE" OF THE ENORMOUS FEDERAL HELP.

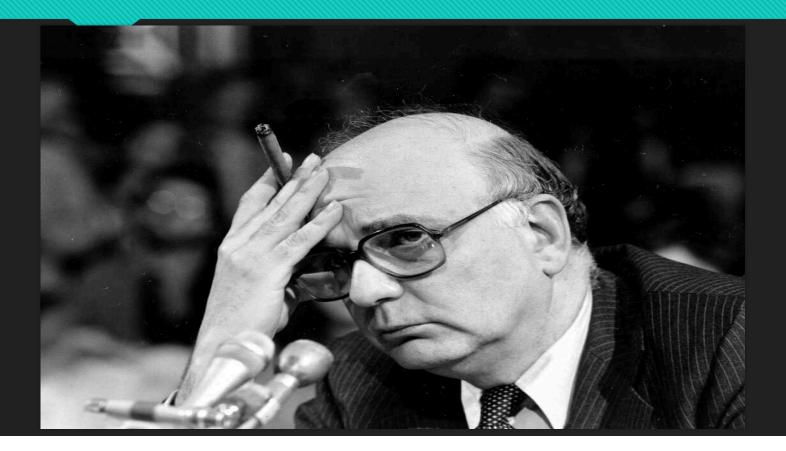
SUPPLY PUSH: FASTER INFLATION IS RELATED TO DISRUPTIONS IN THE PRODUCTION OF PRODUCTS AND SERVICES AS THE ECONOMY RECOVERS FROM THE PANDEMIC. THE DISRUPTONS ARE TEMPORARY.

## CHALLENGE FOR THE FEDERAL RESERVE

REDUCING STIMULUS – MEANING INCREASDING INTEREST RATES AND DECREASING MONEY GROWTH –WITHOUT HINDERING ECONOMIC GROWTH



#### WE FACED THE SAME SITUATION IN THE LATE 1970s THE FED UNDER PAUL VOLCKER TOOK HARSH ACTION



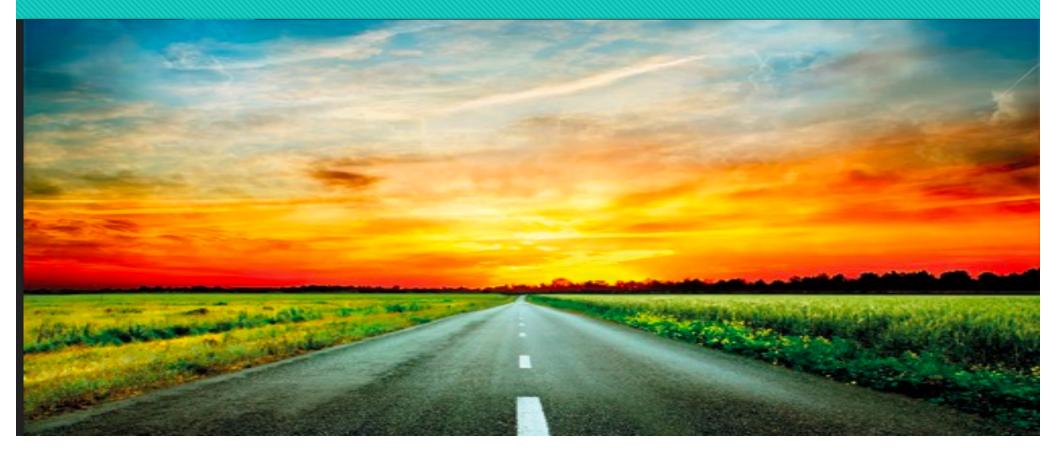
#### FORECASTED PATH OF NORTH CAROLINA'S REAL GDP (red: without new variants; blue: with new variants)



#### NORTH CAROLINA'S FORECASTED PATH OF THE UNEMPLOYMENT RATE (red: without new variants; blue: with new variants)



#### HOW WILL THE ECONOMY ADJUST AFTER THE PANDEMIC?



#### MORE LABOR MARKET DISRUPTON

SHIFT FROM PRODUCTION TO DELIVERY, SERVICES

#### MORE JOBS IN TECHNOLOGY

#### BIGGEST ISSUE OF POST-PANDEMIC ECONOMY

POST-HIGH SCHOOL TRAINING, APPRENTICESHIPS, ON-THE-JOB TRAINING, COLLABORATIONS

**BE PRO-ACTIVE** 

#### **BIG IMPLICATIONS** FOR EDUCATION

#### SOME LEVEL OF DISTANCE LEARNING IS HERE TO STAY AT ALL LEVELS OF EDUCATION

SHOULD GET BETTER

## EDUCATION RE-MADE

HIGH SPEED INTERNET NOW A NECESSITY

CONTINUED EXPANSION OF CABLE PROVISION

BUT NEW PROVISION – LOW ORBITING SATELLITES

FULL INTERNET BY 2030?

## INTERNET EXPANSION

#### **TELE-WORKING**

8% PRE-VIRUS

60% AT PANDEMIC PEAK

20% - 30% LONG-RUN LEVEL

WATCH HOW INTERNET IS PROVIDED

## WORK – HOME BALANCE

DRONE DELIVERY OF PRODUCTS; INTERNET DELIVERY OF SERVICES

## IMPLICATIONS FOR CONTROL OF THE SKIES

AVOIDS FACE TO FACE CONTACT

NEXT: 4D HOME MANUFACTURING

#### RECONSIDERATION OF RESIDENTIAL LOCATION

#### "DISTANCE IS DEAD"

PROXIMITY TO WORK, SCHOOLS, SHOPPING NO LONGER NEEDED

## WHERE IS HOME ?

"NEW FARM LIFESTYLE" ON CHEAPER LAND

INTERNET FROM THE SKY?

#### **IMPLICATIONS FOR NORTH CAROLINA**

#### NORTH CAROLINA HAD A STRONG ECONOMY IN 2021

- RECORD JOB GROWTH; BIGGER GAIN IN PRODUCTION THAN THE NATION; \$10 BILLION ANNOUNCED INVESTMENTS

CONTINUED GROWTH – PERHAPS ACCELERATED – 13 MILLION POPULATION IN 2030 RATHER THAN 12 MILLION

NORTH CAROLINA CONSIDERED A "SAFE STATE"

LOOK FOR SUBURBS TO HAVE FASTEST GROWTH

NEXT GAME-CHANGER – UNIVERSALLY AVAILABLE HIGH SPEED INTERNET –

#### **KEY TAKE-AWAYS FOR BOARDS**

WATCH THE FEDERAL RESERVE IN 2022 – WILL BE THE "KEY" PLAYER

THE LABOR MARKET WILL CONTINUE TO BE "DISRUPTED": RE-EXAMINE POLICIES

SATISFYING YOUR WORKFORCE REGARDING REMOTE VS. IN-PERSON WORK WILL BE CRITICAL

**RE-SHORING EFFORTS WILL GAIN STEAM** 

SUPPLY CHAIN WILL GET FIXED – BUT WILL BE A DIFFERENT SUPPLY CHAIN

#### SOON AVAILABLE IN FEBRUARY

#### RELAUNCH: RENEWING FAMILIES AND REVIVING THE AMERICAN DREAM IN THE NEW INDEPENDENT LIFESTYLE

#### MICHAEL L. WALDEN



# LAUNCHING Soon!

READ MORE